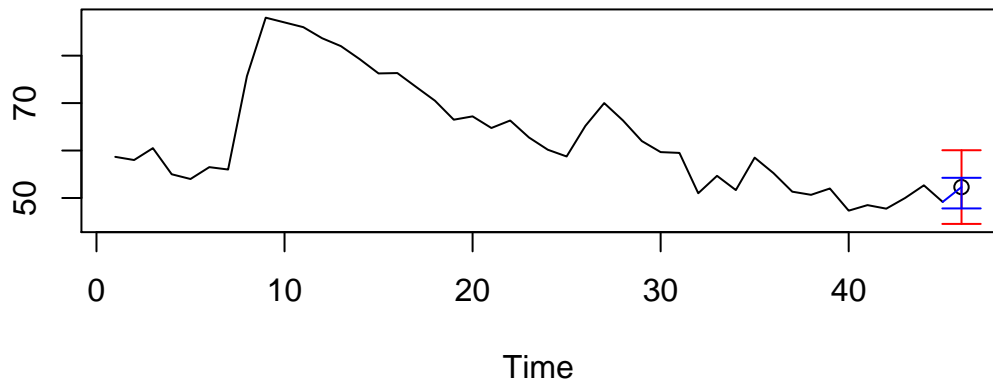


Time Series Value



$Y - E[Y|X]$

Density

